

**Anexo
estadístico**

GANADORES DE LOS PREMIOS ALEJANDRO ANGEL ESCOBAR 1995

PREMIO DE LA PAZ

MONS. ISAIAS DUARTE CANCINO

CIENCIAS EXACTAS, FISICAS Y NATURALES

ANGELA RESTREPO MORENO, por su trabajo INVESTIGACION SOBRE LA PARACOCCIDIOIDOMICOSIS

CIENCIAS SOCIALES Y HUMANAS

MYRIAM JIMENO, ISMAEL ROLDAN Y SU EQUIPO, por su trabajo ESTUDIO EXPLORATORIO SOBRE COMPORTAMIENTOS ASOCIADOS A LA VIOLENCIA

MEDIO AMBIENTE Y DESARROLLO SOSTENIBLE

GERMAN I. ANDRADE Y EQUIPO DE LA FUNDACION NATURA, por su trabajo PROMOCION DE LA CIENCIA DE LA CONSERVACION Y LA GESTION SOCIAL PARA EL DESARROLLO SOSTENIBLE EN LAS AREAS PROTEGIDAS DE COLOMBIA

SOLIDARIDAD

COOPERATIVA INTEGRAL DE PRODUCCION Y TRABAJO ASOCIADO,
RECUPERAR, de Itagüí, Antioquia

CENTRO DE ATENCION INTEGRAL A VIUDAS Y HUERFANOS VICTIMAS DE LA VIOLENCIA,
COMPARTIR, de Apartadó, Antioquia

Cada uno de los premiados recibirá \$35.000.000, medalla de plata y diploma

MENCIONES DE EXCELENCIA EN CIENCIAS EXACTAS, FISICAS Y NATURALES

A NUBIA MUÑOZ Y LUIS ALBERTO TAFUR por su trabajo ESTUDIOS ETIOLOGICOS SOBRE EL CANCER DEL CUELLO UTERINO EN CALI Y EN ESPAÑA

A JOSE FERNANDO ESCOBAR por su OBRA CIENTIFICA EN MATEMATICAS

MENCION DE EXCELENCIA EN CIENCIAS SOCIALES Y HUMANAS

A LUCERO ZAMUDIO, NORMA RUBIANO Y LUCY WARTENBERG por su trabajo EL ABORTO EN COLOMBIA: CARACTERISTICAS DEMOGRAFICAS Y SOCIOANTROPOLOGICAS

MENCIONES DE HONOR EN SOLIDARIDAD

CORPORACION ACCION POR BOGOTA, ACTUAR BOGOTA

FUNDACION CENTRO DE INVESTIGACIONES MULTIDISCIPLINARIAS EN DESARROLLO,
CIMDER, de Cali



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Anexo. 1 PIB AHORRO E INVERSION

| | PIB mill. de pesos corrientes | PIB mill. de pesos constantes 1975 | PIB per cápita mill. de pesos corrientes | PIB per cápita mill. de pesos 1975 | Ahorro nacional mill. de pesos corrientes | Ahorro nacional mill. de pesos 1975 ^a | Inversión total mill. de pesos corrientes | Inversión total mill. pesos 1975 |
|------|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|
| 1970 | 132768 | 307496 | 6216 | 14396 | 21680 | 50419 | 26862 | 63148 |
| 1971 | 155886 | 325825 | 7143 | 14930 | 20713 | 43333 | 30266 | 65844 |
| 1972 | 189614 | 350813 | 8505 | 15735 | 30680 | 56815 | 34371 | 64238 |
| 1973 | 243160 | 374398 | 10675 | 16437 | 44459 | 68504 | 44425 | 70073 |
| 1974 | 322384 | 395910 | 13853 | 17013 | 60777 | 74665 | 69170 | 83967 |
| 1975 | 405108 | 405108 | 17039 | 17039 | 69141 | 69141 | 68838 | 68838 |
| 1976 | 532270 | 424263 | 21903 | 17458 | 101302 | 80719 | 93481 | 75245 |
| 1977 | 716029 | 441906 | 28826 | 17791 | 154677 | 95480 | 134270 | 87468 |
| 1978 | 909487 | 479335 | 35822 | 18880 | 185862 | 97977 | 166293 | 93516 |
| 1979 | 1188817 | 505119 | 45811 | 19465 | 235004 | 99832 | 215782 | 93220 |
| 1980 | 1579130 | 525765 | 59534 | 19822 | 309222 | 102971 | 301117 | 103358 |
| 1981 | 1982773 | 537736 | 73188 | 19849 | 335275 | 90934 | 408927 | 117037 |
| 1982 | 2497298 | 542836 | 90253 | 19618 | 376594 | 81868 | 511625 | 123279 |
| 1983 | 3054137 | 551380 | 108069 | 19510 | 448163 | 80910 | 607566 | 120628 |
| 1984 | 3856584 | 569855 | 133610 | 19742 | 597852 | 88335 | 731400 | 113521 |
| 1985 | 4965883 | 587561 | 168444 | 19930 | 847281 | 100246 | 945549 | 102574 |
| 1986 | 6787956 | 621781 | 226082 | 20709 | 1493081 | 136767 | 1221911 | 107038 |
| 1987 | 8824408 | 655154 | 288589 | 21426 | 1849889 | 137344 | 1764660 | 116901 |
| 1988 | 11731348 | 681791 | 376714 | 21893 | 2639913 | 153421 | 2579693 | 126302 |
| 1989 | 15126718 | 705068 | 476954 | 22231 | 3164889 | 147520 | 3021676 | 117011 |
| 1990 | 20228122 | 735259 | 626262 | 22764 | 4321736 | 157085 | 3751655 | 115642 |
| 1991 | 26106698 | 749976 | 794939 | 22836 | 5919876 | 170063 | 4164393 | 105537 |
| 1992 | 33515046 | 778709 | 1003699 | 23321 | 6368732 | 148279 | 5763270 | 150902 |
| 1993 | 42455915 | 819777 | 1250499 | 24146 | 7991303 | 154690 | 8654879 | 191050 |
| 1994 | 54896399 | 866453 | 1590270 | 25100 | | | 11134553 | 213319 |
| 1995 | 69259848 | 912375 | | | | | | |

^a Utilizando como deflactor el índice de precios implícitos del PIB.

Fuente: Dane.

Anexo 2. PIB Y ESTRUCTURA PRODUCTIVA (Millones de pesos corrientes y porcentajes)

| | Sector agropecuario | Sector minería | Sector industria | Sector construcción | Sector servicios | Subtotal valor agregado ^a | Participaciones del PIB a precios corrientes | | | | |
|------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|
| | | | | | | | Sector agropecuario | Sector minería | Sector industria | Sector construc. | Sector serv. |
| 1970 | 33308 | 2595 | 27433 | 5267 | 61075 | 129678 | 25.69 | 2.00 | 21.15 | 4.06 | 47.10 |
| 1971 | 36663 | 3372 | 31762 | 6395 | 74230 | 152422 | 24.05 | 2.21 | 20.84 | 4.20 | 48.70 |
| 1972 | 45755 | 4431 | 40521 | 7627 | 87714 | 186048 | 24.59 | 2.38 | 21.78 | 4.10 | 47.15 |
| 1973 | 58672 | 5889 | 55255 | 10493 | 108017 | 238326 | 24.62 | 2.47 | 23.18 | 4.40 | 45.32 |
| 1974 | 78604 | 5630 | 74741 | 13364 | 143656 | 315995 | 24.88 | 1.78 | 23.65 | 4.23 | 45.46 |
| 1975 | 96766 | 6937 | 94086 | 13535 | 185455 | 396779 | 24.39 | 1.75 | 23.71 | 3.41 | 46.74 |
| 1976 | 125768 | 10408 | 128678 | 19343 | 237067 | 521264 | 24.13 | 2.00 | 24.69 | 3.71 | 45.48 |
| 1977 | 179344 | 10788 | 170706 | 27605 | 312814 | 701257 | 25.57 | 1.54 | 24.34 | 3.94 | 44.61 |
| 1978 | 209550 | 12267 | 211355 | 37457 | 418792 | 889421 | 23.56 | 1.38 | 23.76 | 4.21 | 47.09 |
| 1979 | 255190 | 17585 | 267099 | 50147 | 569982 | 1160003 | 22.00 | 1.52 | 23.03 | 4.32 | 49.14 |
| 1980 | 305718 | 36127 | 367460 | 74526 | 751582 | 1535413 | 19.91 | 2.35 | 23.93 | 4.85 | 48.95 |
| 1981 | 381639 | 48820 | 422615 | 102130 | 972135 | 1927339 | 19.80 | 2.53 | 21.93 | 5.30 | 50.44 |
| 1982 | 468621 | 64538 | 529922 | 128767 | 1235746 | 2427594 | 19.30 | 2.66 | 21.83 | 5.30 | 50.90 |
| 1983 | 571548 | 88646 | 640794 | 169700 | 1509210 | 2979898 | 19.18 | 2.97 | 21.50 | 5.69 | 50.65 |
| 1984 | 671390 | 127337 | 852716 | 219951 | 1900492 | 3771886 | 17.80 | 3.38 | 22.61 | 5.83 | 50.39 |
| 1985 | 843738 | 207074 | 1062045 | 342422 | 2379448 | 4834727 | 17.45 | 4.28 | 21.97 | 7.08 | 49.22 |
| 1986 | 1186326 | 331834 | 1525714 | 446597 | 3089398 | 6579869 | 18.03 | 5.04 | 23.19 | 6.79 | 46.95 |
| 1987 | 1594018 | 577797 | 1792906 | 494644 | 4057226 | 8516591 | 18.72 | 6.78 | 21.05 | 5.81 | 47.64 |
| 1988 | 1964918 | 722193 | 2482111 | 775750 | 5365107 | 11310079 | 17.37 | 6.39 | 21.95 | 6.86 | 47.44 |
| 1989 | 2428926 | 1157936 | 3159468 | 894275 | 6975940 | 14616545 | 16.62 | 7.92 | 21.62 | 6.12 | 47.73 |
| 1990 | 3284096 | 1884317 | 4035293 | 1001067 | 9404003 | 19608776 | 16.75 | 9.61 | 20.58 | 5.11 | 47.96 |
| 1991 | 4444524 | 2141260 | 5331773 | 1312196 | 12280830 | 25510583 | 17.42 | 8.39 | 20.90 | 5.14 | 48.14 |
| 1992 | 5188394 | 2273584 | 6493806 | 1828438 | 17057323 | 32841545 | 15.80 | 6.92 | 19.77 | 5.57 | 51.94 |
| 1993 | 5879978 | 2394231 | 7847569 | 2462361 | 22647890 | 41232029 | 14.26 | 5.81 | 19.03 | 5.97 | 54.93 |
| 1994 | 7452222 | 2418427 | 9658041 | 3311857 | 30442354 | 53282901 | 13.99 | 4.54 | 18.13 | 6.22 | 57.13 |

^a La diferencia con el PIB a precios corrientes son los derechos de importación.

Fuente: Dane y cálculos de Carlos Felipe Jaramillo.

Anexo 3. PRODUCTIVIDAD Y SALARIOS (Indices)

| | Indice de productividad laboral ^a (1950=100) | Indice de productividad multifactorial ^a (1950=100) | Indice de productividad laboral industrial ^b (1980=100) | Salarios reales ^c | | |
|------|--|---|---|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| | | | | Mínimo | Agrícola | Industrial |
| | | | | Indices 1980 =100 | | |
| 1970 | 143.5 | 142.4 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 78.4 | 92.8 |
| 1971 | 147.0 | 144.9 | 90.1 | 74.7 | 79.0 | 94.1 |
| 1972 | 153.2 | 151.0 | 90.3 | 79.0 | 82.4 | 94.5 |
| 1973 | 158.4 | 156.5 | 88.5 | 68.4 | 82.9 | 86.6 |
| 1974 | 169.6 | 163.1 | 97.2 | 76.6 | 82.4 | 84.9 |
| 1975 | 168.4 | 165.9 | 91.8 | 80.4 | 81.8 | 84.7 |
| 1976 | 170.5 | 169.4 | 91.2 | 75.4 | 81.8 | 87.1 |
| 1977 | 171.8 | 169.9 | 86.5 | 78.1 | 89.2 | 84.0 |
| 1978 | 174.1 | 176.1 | 94.9 | 88.6 | 100.6 | 95.8 |
| 1979 | 177.9 | 176.1 | 104.8 | 97.9 | 100.6 | 98.2 |
| 1980 | 179.7 | 178.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1981 | 177.8 | 175.3 | 105.8 | 99.3 | 97.3 | 101.3 |
| 1982 | 169.5 | 169.0 | 101.5 | 103.6 | 94.6 | 104.6 |
| 1983 | 162.0 | 162.1 | 107.5 | 107.9 | 94.8 | 110.1 |
| 1984 | 163.9 | 161.5 | 114.6 | 113.5 | 96.0 | 118.1 |
| 1985 | 162.7 | 161.9 | 128.2 | 109.4 | 91.8 | 114.6 |
| 1986 | 165.9 | 165.1 | 126.8 | 114.2 | 98.4 | 120.1 |
| 1987 | 164.4 | 165.6 | 146.2 | 113.0 | 102.8 | 119.3 |
| 1988 | 165.5 | 164.2 | 148.2 | 109.9 | 105.3 | 117.6 |
| 1989 | 164.3 | 163.9 | 157.9 | 110.8 | 106.1 | 119.1 |
| 1990 | 169.7 | 166.9 | 168.4 | 107.9 | 101.6 | 118.5 |
| 1991 | 165.9 | 166.2 | 160.4 | 104.2 | 98.7 | 124.0 |
| 1992 | 164.2 | 164.6 | 166.8 | 102.5 | 96.7 | 125.3 |
| 1993 | 167.2 | 165.5 | N/A | 105.3 | 96.7 | 122.2 |
| 1994 | 174.1 | 170.3 | N/A | 103.5 | 97.7 | 123.3 |

Fuentes:

^a Elaborado con base en datos de la CEPAL, el Banco de la República y el Dane. Cálculos de Sergio Clavijo.

^b Dane y cálculos de Juan José Echavarría.

^c Dane, Misión de Empleo, 1986. Cálculos de Eduardo Lora.

Anexo 4. EXPORTACIONES E IMPORTACIONES

| | Exportaciones de bienes mill. de US\$ ^a | Importaciones de bienes mill. de US\$ ^a | Exportaciones de café mill. de US\$ ^a | Volumen de exportaciones de café ^b 1985=100 | Volumen de exportaciones minerales ^b 1985=100 | Volumen de exportaciones agropecuarias ^b 1985=100 | Volumen de exportaciones industriales ^b 1985=100 |
|------|--|--|--|---|---|---|--|
| 1970 | 776 | 796 | 467 | 67 | 138 | 49 | 58 |
| 1971 | 742 | 892 | 395 | 67 | 129 | 42 | 64 |
| 1972 | 959 | 843 | 430 | 67 | 113 | 44 | 93 |
| 1973 | 1236 | 976 | 597 | 69 | 99 | 40 | 95 |
| 1974 | 1455 | 1502 | 622 | 70 | 65 | 53 | 106 |
| 1975 | 1712 | 1415 | 672 | 83 | 59 | 68 | 103 |
| 1976 | 2214 | 1654 | 967 | 63 | 41 | 72 | 119 |
| 1977 | 2674 | 1969 | 1498 | 52 | 42 | 77 | 112 |
| 1978 | 3219 | 2552 | 1977 | 91 | 61 | 89 | 111 |
| 1979 | 3515 | 2978 | 2005 | 112 | 54 | 88 | 127 |
| 1980 | 4296 | 4283 | 2361 | 113 | 18 | 95 | 147 |
| 1981 | 3397 | 4730 | 1423 | 92 | 7 | 107 | 123 |
| 1982 | 3282 | 5358 | 1562 | 90 | 33 | 102 | 110 |
| 1983 | 3147 | 4464 | 1506 | 92 | 67 | 100 | 85 |
| 1984 | 3623 | 4027 | 1765 | 102 | 78 | 125 | 89 |
| 1985 | 3782 | 3673 | 1746 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1986 | 5332 | 3409 | 2988 | 114 | 173 | 133 | 112 |
| 1987 | 5254 | 3794 | 1651 | 113 | 334 | 124 | 112 |
| 1988 | 5343 | 4515 | 1641 | 97 | 331 | 129 | 121 |
| 1989 | 6032 | 4558 | 1524 | 107 | 371 | 129 | 141 |
| 1990 | 7079 | 5108 | 1415 | 139 | 423 | 147 | 181 |
| 1991 | 7507 | 4548 | 1336 | 125 | 456 | 208 | 236 |
| 1992 | 7263 | 6029 | 1255 | 165 | 395 | 220 | 253 |
| 1993 | 7429 | 9086 | 1140 | 134 | 421 | 227 | 269 |
| 1994 | 8906 | 11040 | 1990 | 115 | 421 | 217 | 294 |

^a Banco de la República.

^b Cálculos de Santiago Montenegro.

Fuente: Banco de la República y Oficina de los Asesores del Gobierno en Asuntos Cafeteros.

Anexo 5. TASA DE CAMBIO

| | Tasa de cambio nominal \$/US\$ promedio | Tasa de cambio nominal \$/US\$ fin de año | Tasa de cambio real dic 1986 = 100 promedio | Tasa de cambio real dic 1986=100 fin de año | Tasa de cambio bilateral Colombia-EEUU dic 1986 = 100 | Diferencial entre tipo de cambio paralelo y oficial (porcentajes) |
|------|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| 1970 | 18.44 | 19.03 | | | 98.00 | |
| 1971 | 19.93 | 20.81 | | | 98.21 | |
| 1972 | 21.86 | 22.70 | | | 95.21 | |
| 1973 | 23.63 | 24.65 | | | 91.03 | |
| 1974 | 26.06 | 28.26 | | | 87.61 | |
| 1975 | 30.92 | 32.84 | 87.54 | 86.92 | 90.50 | |
| 1976 | 34.69 | 36.20 | 83.51 | 79.97 | 86.63 | |
| 1977 | 36.77 | 37.72 | 75.06 | 75.22 | 76.88 | |
| 1978 | 39.09 | 40.79 | 74.85 | 75.02 | 74.80 | |
| 1979 | 52.54 | 43.79 | 71.53 | 70.64 | 71.74 | -25.26 |
| 1980 | 47.27 | 50.56 | 73.10 | 73.08 | 73.21 | -5.84 |
| 1981 | 54.48 | 58.64 | 71.42 | 70.66 | 74.21 | -5.12 |
| 1982 | 64.08 | 69.59 | 66.21 | 65.56 | 70.81 | -2.65 |
| 1983 | 78.85 | 87.83 | 64.41 | 67.30 | 72.41 | 39.59 |
| 1984 | 100.81 | 112.76 | 69.91 | 71.90 | 80.08 | 14.63 |
| 1985 | 142.31 | 169.19 | 80.01 | 92.38 | 89.80 | 4.53 |
| 1986 | 194.26 | 216.97 | 94.95 | 100.00 | 97.83 | 1.07 |
| 1987 | 242.60 | 262.08 | 97.32 | 99.70 | 100.52 | 0.71 |
| 1988 | 299.17 | 332.97 | 97.43 | 97.69 | 100.49 | 0.94 |
| 1989 | 382.56 | 429.30 | 99.37 | 105.02 | 105.14 | 1.13 |
| 1990 | 502.26 | 563.38 | 111.53 | 116.93 | 112.96 | 0.32 |
| 1991 | 613.11 | 630.38 | 108.28 | 106.25 | 108.64 | -2.88 |
| 1992 | 680.39 | 733.42 | 102.80 | 103.85 | 100.67 | -5.14 |
| 1993 | 786.43 | 803.53 | 103.38 | 101.59 | 103.38 | -3.50 |
| 1994 | 826.52 | 829.19 | 95.59 | 92.15 | 94.10 | -2.45 |

Fuente: Banco de la República.

Anexo 6. RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES

| | Reservas internacionales netas (mill. de US\$) | Reservas internacionales brutas (mill. de US\$) | Reservas internacionales netas en meses de importación de bienes y servicios |
|------|---|--|--|
| 1970 | 152 | 258 | 1.4 |
| 1971 | 170 | 265 | 1.4 |
| 1972 | 345 | 393 | 2.8 |
| 1973 | 516 | 524 | 3.7 |
| 1974 | 430 | 448 | 2.2 |
| 1975 | 547 | 553 | 2.7 |
| 1976 | 1166 | 1172 | 5.1 |
| 1977 | 1830 | 1836 | 6.9 |
| 1978 | 2482 | 2493 | 7.6 |
| 1979 | 4106 | 4113 | 10.9 |
| 1980 | 5416 | 5420 | 10.3 |
| 1981 | 5630 | 5633 | 9.3 |
| 1982 | 4891 | 4893 | 7.0 |
| 1983 | 3079 | 3176 | 5.0 |
| 1984 | 1796 | 1887 | 3.0 |
| 1985 | 2067 | 2313 | 3.6 |
| 1986 | 3478 | 3512 | 5.9 |
| 1987 | 3450 | 3484 | 5.4 |
| 1988 | 3810 | 3852 | 5.6 |
| 1989 | 3867 | 4001 | 5.3 |
| 1990 | 4501 | 4595 | 5.7 |
| 1991 | 6420 | 6500 | 8.7 |
| 1992 | 7768 | 7778 | 8.9 |
| 1993 | 7869 | 7932 | 6.9 |
| 1994 | 8002 | 8103 | 5.7 |
| 1995 | 8106 | 8237 | 3.4 |

Fuente: Banco de la República.

Anexo 7. INGRESOS Y GASTOS DEL GOBIERNO CENTRAL
(% del PIB)

| Año | Ingresos tributarios | | | | | Gastos gobierno central | Balance gobierno central |
|------|----------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Renta | Ventas | Arancel sobretasa | Otros impuestos | Total impuestos | | |
| 1970 | 4.23 | 0.81 | 1.92 | 1.96 | 8.91 | 10.00 | -0.72 |
| 1971 | 4.16 | 1.08 | 1.93 | 2.02 | 9.19 | 10.30 | -0.96 |
| 1972 | 4.02 | 1.05 | 1.71 | 1.96 | 8.75 | 10.40 | -1.76 |
| 1973 | 3.60 | 1.01 | 1.71 | 2.21 | 8.54 | 9.50 | -1.15 |
| 1974 | 3.33 | 1.22 | 1.75 | 2.17 | 8.47 | 9.00 | -1.19 |
| 1975 | 4.46 | 1.91 | 1.73 | 1.89 | 10.00 | 9.70 | -0.51 |
| 1976 | 3.88 | 1.89 | 1.74 | 2.17 | 9.67 | 8.30 | 0.65 |
| 1977 | 3.36 | 1.88 | 1.72 | 2.33 | 9.29 | 8.00 | 0.52 |
| 1978 | 3.37 | 2.05 | 1.49 | 1.94 | 8.86 | 8.60 | 0.32 |
| 1979 | 3.24 | 2.09 | 1.42 | 1.84 | 8.59 | 9.10 | -0.79 |
| 1980 | 3.07 | 2.13 | 1.59 | 1.21 | 8.00 | 10.30 | -1.97 |
| 1981 | 2.77 | 2.16 | 1.52 | 1.35 | 7.81 | 10.80 | -2.94 |
| 1982 | 2.73 | 2.20 | 1.50 | 1.22 | 7.64 | 11.70 | -4.06 |
| 1983 | 3.29 | 2.07 | 1.27 | 1.14 | 7.78 | 11.30 | -3.51 |
| 1984 | 3.14 | 2.28 | 1.13 | 1.33 | 7.87 | 12.30 | -4.44 |
| 1985 | 3.27 | 2.73 | 1.72 | 1.46 | 9.18 | 11.50 | -2.64 |
| 1986 | 3.28 | 2.78 | 1.92 | 1.53 | 9.50 | 10.20 | -1.60 |
| 1987 | 3.65 | 3.00 | 2.63 | 1.17 | 10.45 | 10.90 | -0.47 |
| 1988 | 3.66 | 3.09 | 2.76 | 1.10 | 10.61 | 11.40 | -1.45 |
| 1989 | 3.91 | 3.10 | 2.55 | 1.12 | 10.68 | 11.40 | -1.66 |
| 1990 | 4.15 | 3.11 | 2.35 | 1.11 | 10.72 | 11.00 | -0.89 |
| 1991 | 5.37 | 3.43 | 1.56 | 1.00 | 11.37 | 11.70 | -0.26 |
| 1992 | 5.58 | 3.91 | 1.01 | 0.98 | 11.48 | 12.50 | -2.00 |
| 1993 | 5.27 | 5.21 | 1.30 | 0.80 | 12.59 | 14.50 | -0.87 |
| 1994 | 5.18 | 5.27 | 1.32 | 0.77 | 12.54 | 15.60 | 0.47 |

Fuente: Banco de la República y Contraloría General de la República. Cálculos de Pedro Nel Ospina.

Anexo 8. INDICADORES MONETARIOS
(% del PIB)

| | Base | M1 | M2 | Cuasidineros |
|------|------|-------|-------|--------------|
| 1970 | 8.65 | 13.87 | 16.07 | 2.20 |
| 1971 | 7.89 | 12.65 | 14.84 | 2.19 |
| 1972 | 7.57 | 12.27 | 14.75 | 2.48 |
| 1973 | 7.48 | 11.96 | 15.88 | 3.92 |
| 1974 | 7.11 | 11.38 | 16.47 | 5.08 |
| 1975 | 7.15 | 11.07 | 16.94 | 5.87 |
| 1976 | 7.46 | 11.09 | 17.50 | 6.42 |
| 1977 | 8.23 | 11.38 | 18.05 | 6.72 |
| 1978 | 8.52 | 11.35 | 19.81 | 8.47 |
| 1979 | 8.36 | 10.62 | 18.59 | 7.97 |
| 1980 | 9.05 | 10.92 | 20.61 | 9.70 |
| 1981 | 8.80 | 10.38 | 25.30 | 14.92 |
| 1982 | 8.46 | 10.53 | 25.26 | 14.74 |
| 1983 | 7.50 | 10.50 | 26.24 | 15.73 |
| 1984 | 6.75 | 10.06 | 25.22 | 15.16 |
| 1985 | 6.32 | 9.43 | 24.76 | 15.33 |
| 1986 | 6.23 | 8.89 | 24.61 | 15.23 |
| 1987 | 6.10 | 8.90 | 23.83 | 14.92 |
| 1988 | 6.05 | 8.69 | 22.85 | 14.16 |
| 1989 | 5.79 | 8.38 | 22.65 | 14.28 |
| 1990 | 4.82 | 8.00 | 22.74 | 14.74 |
| 1991 | 6.80 | 8.30 | 23.91 | 15.62 |
| 1992 | 7.77 | 9.24 | 26.22 | 16.97 |
| 1993 | 8.09 | 9.39 | 28.84 | 19.46 |
| 1994 | 8.01 | 9.12 | 30.88 | 21.76 |

Fuente: Banco de la República. Cálculos de Alberto Carrasquilla.

Anexo 9. INFLACION
(Variaciones anuales)

| | IPC | IPP | IPC alimentos | IPC sin alimentos |
|------|-------|-------|------------------|----------------------|
| 1970 | 6.95 | - | 4.34 | 8.38 |
| 1971 | 13.28 | 15.59 | 16.06 | 11.82 |
| 1972 | 13.78 | 20.99 | 16.05 | 12.53 |
| 1973 | 23.15 | 32.89 | 31.03 | 18.69 |
| 1974 | 25.75 | 36.18 | 30.52 | 22.78 |
| 1975 | 17.60 | 19.64 | 19.53 | 16.32 |
| 1976 | 25.56 | 27.26 | 27.92 | 23.96 |
| 1977 | 27.96 | 19.17 | 34.72 | 23.20 |
| 1978 | 19.20 | 21.58 | 13.01 | 23.96 |
| 1979 | 28.77 | 28.99 | 31.97 | 26.52 |
| 1980 | 25.90 | 25.39 | 25.89 | 25.90 |
| 1981 | 26.45 | 23.53 | 28.51 | 24.94 |
| 1982 | 24.05 | 24.59 | 24.40 | 23.78 |
| 1983 | 16.63 | 17.96 | 17.21 | 16.20 |
| 1984 | 18.26 | 21.19 | 19.66 | 17.20 |
| 1985 | 22.45 | 22.98 | 27.70 | 18.36 |
| 1986 | 20.95 | 24.38 | 23.69 | 18.64 |
| 1987 | 24.02 | 25.17 | 27.17 | 21.27 |
| 1988 | 28.12 | 29.52 | 30.85 | 25.62 |
| 1989 | 26.12 | 25.62 | 22.94 | 27.82 |
| 1990 | 32.37 | 29.90 | 32.54 | 32.28 |
| 1991 | 26.82 | 23.10 | 25.40 | 27.56 |
| 1992 | 25.14 | 17.84 | 27.80 | 23.79 |
| 1993 | 22.61 | 13.19 | 14.50 | 26.85 |
| 1994 | 22.60 | 20.73 | 23.00 | 22.40 |

Fuente: Dane, Banco de la República. Cálculos de Hernando José Gómez.